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FILED

2008 JUL 21 PM 2:18

CLERK US DISTRICT COURT
SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

Attorney for Plaintiffs Thomas Avina; Rosalie Avina;
Brittney Avina; Briana Avina

BY  DEPUTY

'08 CV 1302 W WMC

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

THOMAS AVINA; ROSALIE AVINA;
BRITTNEY AVINA; BRIANA AVINA,

Case No:

Plaintiffs,

COMPLAINT FOR PERSONAL
INJURIES
(Federal Tort Claim Act)

vs.

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,

Defendant.

Plaintiffs alleges as follows:

COMMON ALLEGATIONS

1. This action arises under the Federal Tort Claims Act, 28 USC § 1346 (b), 2671-80, as hereinafter more fully appears.

2. Plaintiffs THOMAS AVINA, ROSALIE AVINA, BRITTNEY AVINA, and BRIANA AVINA, are United States citizens and residents of the State of California.

3. On or about January 20, 2007, at or about 7:00 a.m., plaintiffs were at their home then located at 1601 Drew Road, Space 14, El Centro, California 92243 ("Premises"), still asleep from the night before.

1 4. At or about 7:00 a.m., on the date of the incident, unknown employees of
2 the United States of America showing markings and credentials identifying themselves
3 as employees of the Drug Enforcement Agency (DEA), broke down the front door to
4 the plaintiffs' residence.
5

6 5. The unidentified DEA employees then proceeded to roust the plaintiffs
7 from their sleep and beds, forcing all plaintiffs to the floor at gunpoint , physical threats
8 and shouting of orders.
9

10 6. Plaintiffs were forced to comply with coercive threats which created a
11 sense of fear for physical safety especially with the sight of guns pointed at them.
12

13 7. At the time of the incident, an unidentified DEA officer spoke with plaintiff
14 Thomas Avina insisting Mr. Avina was a person named Luis Alvarez. After
15 ascertaining Mr. Avina was not Luis Alvarez, the unidentified DEA officer insisted Luis
16 Alvarez lived with the Avina at the Premises.
17

18 8. During this encounter, during which plaintiffs did not resist or were
19 otherwise uncooperative, it became clear to the unidentified DEA agents that they had
20 raided the wrong residence.
21

22 9. Plaintiff has complied with the administrative claims procedure set out in
23 the Federal Tort Claims Act and has received a notice of rejection from the appropriate
24 government offices by letter dated February 19, 2008.
25

26 **FIRST CAUSE OF ACTION**
27 **(Assault and Battery)**
28

 10. Plaintiffs reallege and incorporate by reference each and every allegation
contained in paragraphs 1 through 9 as though fully set forth herein.

1 11. Defendant UNITED STATES OF AMERICA employees, while in the
2 course and scope of their employment and without any justification, intentionally
3 invaded the plaintiff's Premises which invasion caused plaintiffs to suffer injury.
4

5 12. In committing the acts alleged above, defendant UNITED STATES OF
6 AMERICA employees acted maliciously and were guilty of a wanton and reckless
7 disregard for the rights and safety of Plaintiffs, and by reason thereof, Plaintiffs demand
8 damages in an amount to be proven at trial.
9

10 **SECOND CAUSE OF ACTION**
11 **(Intentional Infliction of Emotional Distress)**

12 13. Plaintiff incorporate by reference each and every allegation contained in
13 paragraphs 1 through 12, above as if fully set out herein.

14 14. On or about January 20, 2007, defendant's unidentified employees
15 intentionally harmed plaintiff without justification when all of plaintiffs' acts were lawful
16 and pursuant to the instruction to all legal behavior expected of any law-abiding citizen.
17

18 15. The conduct of the defendant's employees was outrageous in that an
19 abusive use of their authority was exercised upon plaintiffs and the force used was
20 excessive and designed to injure plaintiffs.

21 16. By said conduct, defendant's employees intended to cause plaintiffs
22 emotional distress, and indeed, by use of the excessive force intended to instill fear
23 and physical coercion such that plaintiffs would submit to defendant's employees'
24 demands even though plaintiffs were cooperative and not acting in a manner to justify
25 the invasion of plaintiff's residential Premises.
26

27 ///

28 ///

1 17. As a result of the defendant's employees' actions, plaintiffs were caused
2 to suffer mental and emotional distress a by the excessive force used by the
3 defendant's employees.
4

5 18. As a proximate result of the acts of defendant's employees, plaintiffs
6 have been caused to suffer emotional injury in an amount according to proof at trial.

7 Wherefore plaintiffs pray for judgment against defendant United States of
8 America as follows:

- 9 1. For general damages in an amount according to proof at trial;
10 2. For all economic damages according to proof;
11 3. For all costs of suit;
12 4. For such other relief as the court deems proper.

13
14 DATED: 7-21, 2008


RAYMOND BUENDIA
Attorney for Plaintiffs Avina

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JS 44 (Rev. 11/04)

CIVIL COVER SHEET

The JS 44 civil cover sheet and the information contained herein neither replace nor supplement the filing and service of pleadings or other papers as required by law, except as provided by local rules of court. This form, approved by the Judicial Conference of the United States in September 1974, is required for the use of the Clerk of Court for the purpose of initiating the civil docket sheet. (SEE INSTRUCTIONS ON THE REVERSE OF THE FORM.)

I. (a) PLAINTIFFS

THOMAS AVINA; ROSALIE AVINA; BRITTNEY AVINA; BRIANA AVINA

(b) County of Residence of First Listed Plaintiff Imperial
(EXCEPT IN U.S. PLAINTIFF CASES)

(c) Attorney's (Firm Name, Address, and Telephone Number)

RAYMOND BUENDIA, 110 West C Street, Suite 1014,
San Diego, CA 92101, (619) 338-8005

DEFENDANTS

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

CLERK US DISTRICT COURT
SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA
County of Residence of First Listed Defendant
(IN U.S. PLAINTIFF CASES ONLY)

NOTE: IN LAND CONDEMNATION CASES, SET FORTH THE LOCATION OF THE LAND INVOLVED.

Attorneys (If Known)

II. BASIS OF JURISDICTION (Place an "X" in One Box Only)

- ☐ 1 U.S. Government Plaintiff
- ☐ 3 Federal Question (U.S. Government Not a Party)
- ☒ 2 U.S. Government Defendant
- ☐ 4 Diversity (Indicate Citizenship of Parties in Item III)

III. CITIZENSHIP OF PRINCIPAL PARTIES (Place an "X" in One Box for Plaintiff and One Box for Defendant)

- | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Citizen of This State | PTF <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1 | DEF <input type="checkbox"/> 1 | Incorporated or Principal Place of Business In This State | PTF <input type="checkbox"/> 4 | DEF <input type="checkbox"/> 4 |
| Citizen of Another State | <input type="checkbox"/> 2 | <input type="checkbox"/> 2 | Incorporated and Principal Place of Business In Another State | <input type="checkbox"/> 5 | <input type="checkbox"/> 5 |
| Citizen or Subject of a Foreign Country | <input type="checkbox"/> 3 | <input type="checkbox"/> 3 | Foreign Nation | <input type="checkbox"/> 6 | <input type="checkbox"/> 6 |

IV. NATURE OF SUIT (Place an "X" in One Box Only)

<input type="checkbox"/> 110 Insurance <input type="checkbox"/> 120 Marine <input type="checkbox"/> 130 Miller Act <input type="checkbox"/> 140 Negotiable Instrument <input type="checkbox"/> 150 Recovery of Overpayment & Enforcement of Judgment <input type="checkbox"/> 151 Medicare Act <input type="checkbox"/> 152 Recovery of Defaulted Student Loans (Excl. Veterans) <input type="checkbox"/> 153 Recovery of Overpayment of Veteran's Benefits <input type="checkbox"/> 160 Stockholders' Suits <input type="checkbox"/> 190 Other Contract <input type="checkbox"/> 195 Contract Product Liability <input type="checkbox"/> 196 Franchise	CONTRACT <input type="checkbox"/> 310 Airplane <input type="checkbox"/> 315 Airplane Product Liability <input type="checkbox"/> 320 Assault, Libel & Slander <input type="checkbox"/> 330 Federal Employers' Liability <input type="checkbox"/> 340 Marine <input type="checkbox"/> 345 Marine Product Liability <input type="checkbox"/> 350 Motor Vehicle <input type="checkbox"/> 355 Motor Vehicle Product Liability <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 360 Other Personal Injury	TORTS <input type="checkbox"/> 362 Personal Injury - Med. Malpractice <input type="checkbox"/> 365 Personal Injury - Product Liability <input type="checkbox"/> 368 Asbestos Personal Injury Product Liability PERSONAL INJURY <input type="checkbox"/> 370 Other Fraud <input type="checkbox"/> 371 Truth in Lending <input type="checkbox"/> 380 Other Personal Property Damage <input type="checkbox"/> 385 Property Damage Product Liability	FORFEITURE/PENALTY <input type="checkbox"/> 610 Agriculture <input type="checkbox"/> 620 Other Food & Drug <input type="checkbox"/> 625 Drug Related Seizure of Property 21 USC 881 <input type="checkbox"/> 630 Liquor Laws <input type="checkbox"/> 640 R.R. & Truck <input type="checkbox"/> 650 Airline Regs. <input type="checkbox"/> 660 Occupational Safety/Health <input type="checkbox"/> 690 Other	BANKRUPTCY <input type="checkbox"/> 422 Appeal 28 USC 158 <input type="checkbox"/> 423 Withdrawal 28 USC 157 PROPERTY RIGHTS <input type="checkbox"/> 820 Copyrights <input type="checkbox"/> 830 Patent <input type="checkbox"/> 840 Trademark	OTHER STATUTES <input type="checkbox"/> 400 State Reapportionment <input type="checkbox"/> 410 Antitrust <input type="checkbox"/> 430 Banks and Banking <input type="checkbox"/> 450 Commerce <input type="checkbox"/> 460 Deportation <input type="checkbox"/> 470 Racketeer Influenced and Corrupt Organizations <input type="checkbox"/> 480 Consumer Credit <input type="checkbox"/> 490 Cable/Sat TV <input type="checkbox"/> 810 Selective Service <input type="checkbox"/> 850 Securities/Commodities/Exchange <input type="checkbox"/> 875 Customer Challenge 12 USC 3410 <input type="checkbox"/> 890 Other Statutory Actions <input type="checkbox"/> 891 Agricultural Acts <input type="checkbox"/> 892 Economic Stabilization Act <input type="checkbox"/> 893 Environmental Matters <input type="checkbox"/> 894 Energy Allocation Act <input type="checkbox"/> 895 Freedom of Information Act <input type="checkbox"/> 900 Appeal of Fee Determination Under Equal Access to Justice <input type="checkbox"/> 950 Constitutionality of State Statutes
<input type="checkbox"/> 210 Land Condemnation <input type="checkbox"/> 220 Foreclosure <input type="checkbox"/> 230 Rent Lease & Ejectment <input type="checkbox"/> 240 Torts to Land <input type="checkbox"/> 245 Tort Product Liability <input type="checkbox"/> 290 All Other Real Property	REAL PROPERTY <input type="checkbox"/> 441 Voting <input type="checkbox"/> 442 Employment <input type="checkbox"/> 443 Housing/Accommodations <input type="checkbox"/> 444 Welfare <input type="checkbox"/> 445 Amer. w/Disabilities - Employment <input type="checkbox"/> 446 Amer. w/Disabilities - Other <input type="checkbox"/> 440 Other Civil Rights	CIVIL RIGHTS <input type="checkbox"/> 510 Motions to Vacate Sentence Habeas Corpus: <input type="checkbox"/> 530 General <input type="checkbox"/> 535 Death Penalty <input type="checkbox"/> 540 Mandamus & Other <input type="checkbox"/> 550 Civil Rights <input type="checkbox"/> 555 Prison Condition	PRISONER PETITIONS <input type="checkbox"/> 710 Fair Labor Standards Act <input type="checkbox"/> 720 Labor/Mgmt. Relations <input type="checkbox"/> 730 Labor/Mgmt. Reporting & Disclosure Act <input type="checkbox"/> 740 Railway Labor Act <input type="checkbox"/> 790 Other Labor Litigation <input type="checkbox"/> 791 Empl. Ret. Inc. Security Act	LABOR <input type="checkbox"/> 861 HIA (1395ff) <input type="checkbox"/> 862 Black Lung (923) <input type="checkbox"/> 863 DIWC/DIWW (405(g)) <input type="checkbox"/> 864 SSID Title XVI <input type="checkbox"/> 865 RSI (405(g))	SOCIAL SECURITY <input type="checkbox"/> 870 Taxes (U.S. Plaintiff or Defendant) <input type="checkbox"/> 871 IRS—Third Party 26 USC 7609

V. ORIGIN

(Place an "X" in One Box Only)

- ☒ 1 Original Proceeding
- ☐ 2 Removed from State Court
- ☐ 3 Remanded from Appellate Court
- ☐ 4 Reinstated or Reopened
- ☐ 5 Transferred from another district (specify)
- ☐ 6 Multidistrict Litigation
- ☐ 7 Appeal to District Judge from Magistrate Judgment

VI. CAUSE OF ACTION

Cite the U.S. Civil Statute under which you are filing (Do not cite jurisdictional statutes unless diversity):
Federal Tort Claim Act, 28 USC 1346(b), 2671-80.

Brief description of cause:
Assault and Battery, Infliction of Emotional Distress

VII. REQUESTED IN COMPLAINT:

☐ CHECK IF THIS IS A CLASS ACTION UNDER F.R.C.P. 23

DEMAND \$ 500,000.00

CHECK YES only if demanded in complaint:
JURY DEMAND: ☐ Yes ☒ No

VIII. RELATED CASE(S) IF ANY

(See instructions):

JUDGE

DOCKET NUMBER

DATE

07/21/2008

SIGNATURE OF ATTORNEY OF RECORD

FOR OFFICE USE ONLY

RECEIPT #

153187

AMOUNT

\$ 350

APPLYING IFP

JUDGE

MAG. JUDGE

TAC

7/21/08

**UNITED STATES
DISTRICT COURT**
SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA
SAN DIEGO DIVISION

153187 - TC

**July 21, 2008
14:09:45**

Civ Fil Non-Pris

USAO #.: 08CV1302

Judge.: THOMAS J WHELAN

Amount.: \$350.00 CK

Check#.: BC1830

Total-> \$350.00

FROM: THOMAS AVINA ET AL.
VS.
USA